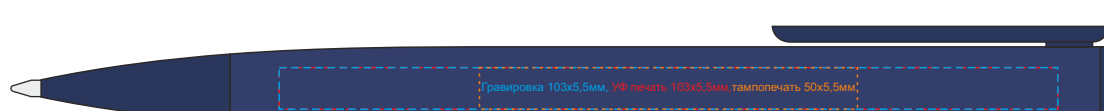
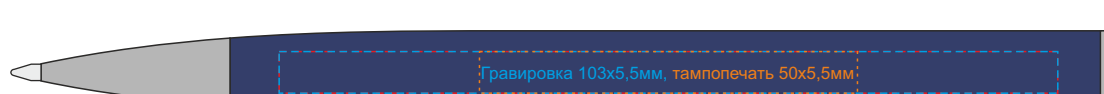
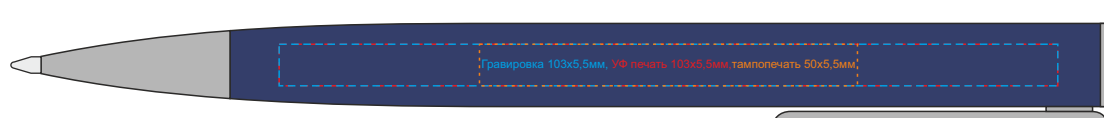
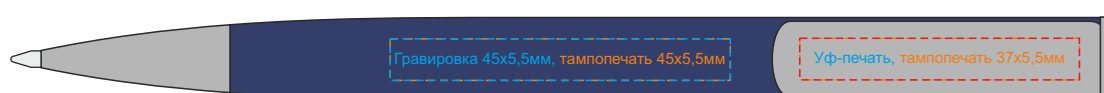
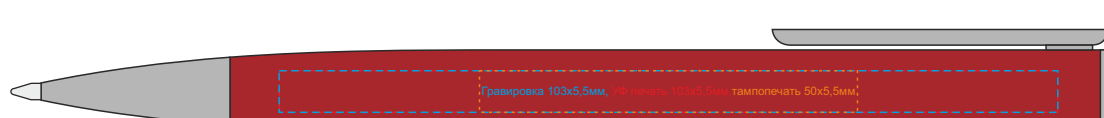
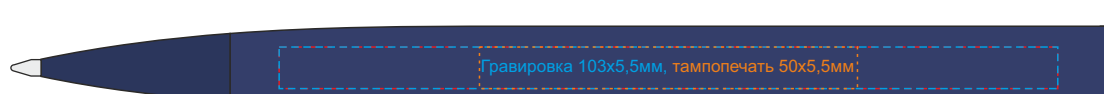
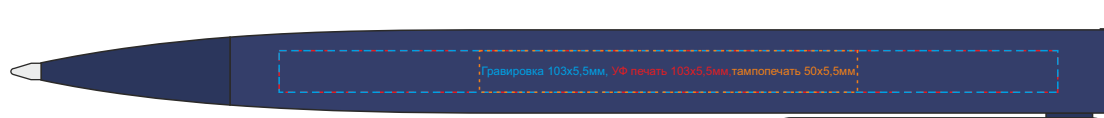
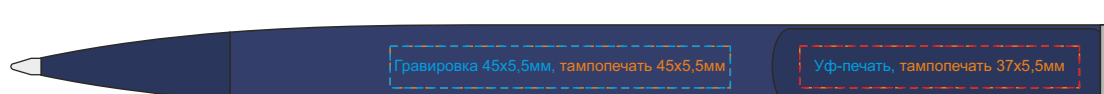


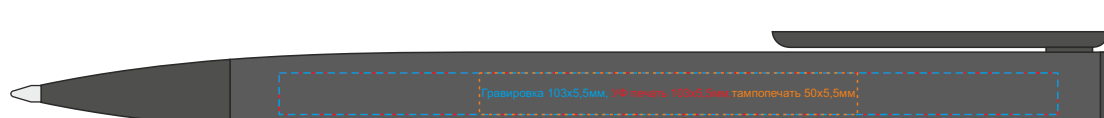
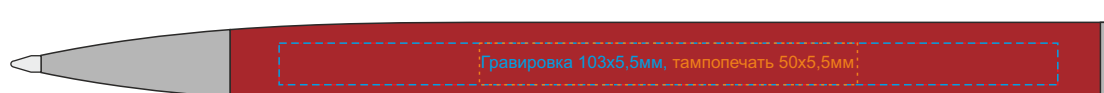
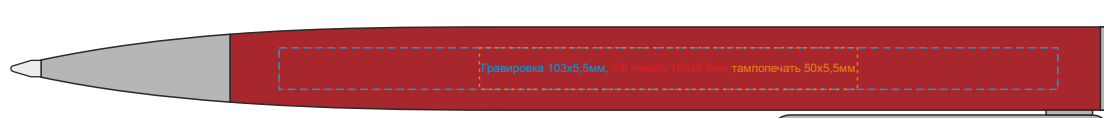
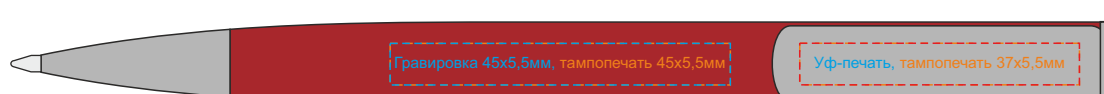
Темно-синяя
арт. 2025.14



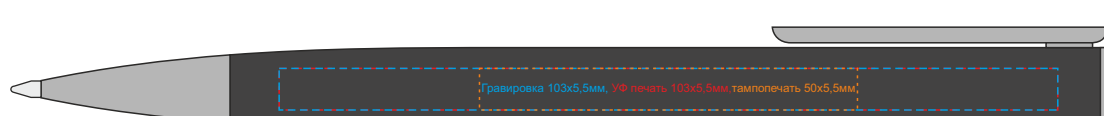
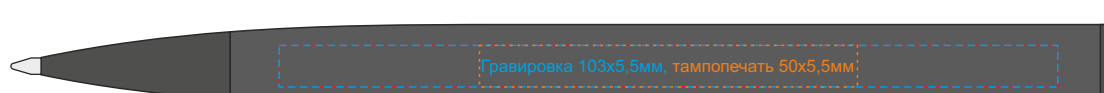
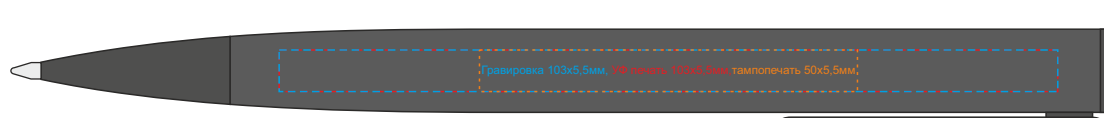
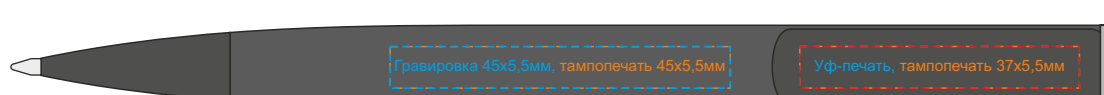
Темно-синяя
полностью
арт. 2025.44



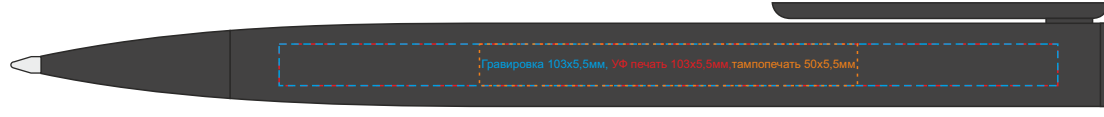
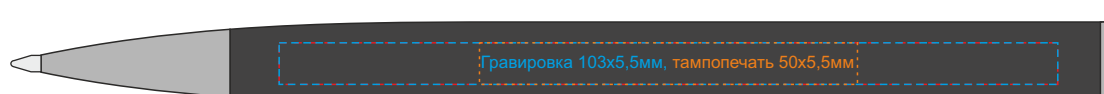
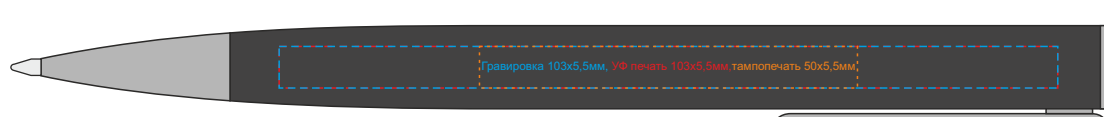
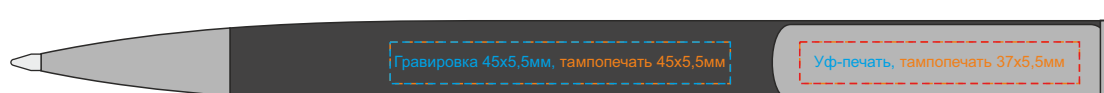
Красная
арт. 2025.03



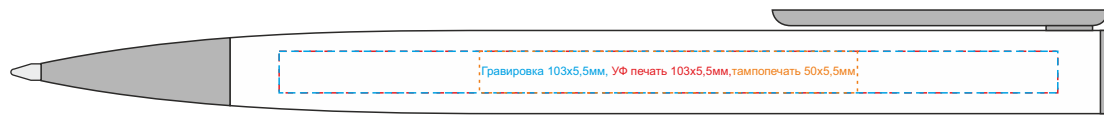
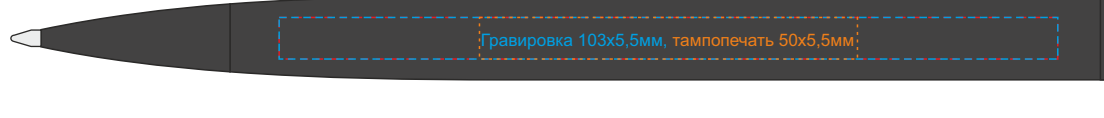
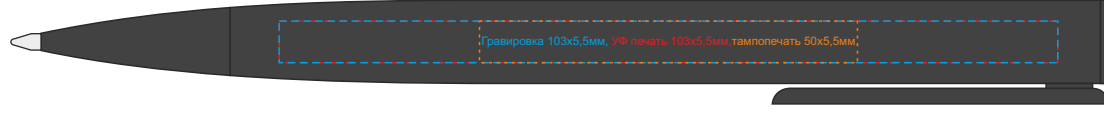
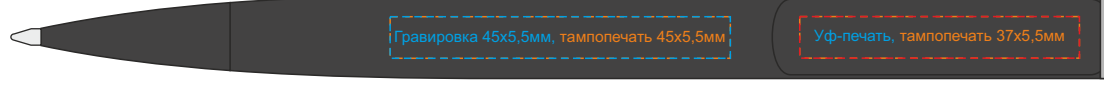
Графитовая полностью
арт. 2025.99



Черная
арт. 2025.08



Черная полностью
арт. 2025.88



Белая
арт. 2025.07

